

CALTRAIN BUSINESS PLAN

A LONG-RANGE VISION FOR CALTRAIN



CITY OF SAN JOSE BOOKLET


REFLECTS 2040 SERVICE VISION POLICY ADOPTED BY THE JPB IN 2019



CALTRAIN BUSINESS PLAN

A LONG-RANGE VISION FOR THE CORRIDOR



 Daily Riders (2017)
62,000

 Local Jurisdictions
21

The Caltrain Business Plan was a joint effort with agency partners and communities along the corridor to plan for growth. The Business Plan helped us develop a better understanding of the region's future transportation needs and identified opportunities and strategies for how the Caltrain system can help.

WHY THINK ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE CORRIDOR?

The Bay Area population and economy have continued to grow, leading to:



Traffic congestion and longer, unreliable commutes



Over-crowded trains and longer rush hours



Increased cost of transportation and housing

Caltrain provides a cost effective, convenient alternative to driving and connects jobs and housing, but the system will need to grow to meet future demand.



Electrification of the Caltrain corridor is already underway and will allow Caltrain to run faster, more frequent service while reducing noise and emissions.



Electrification also creates the potential for expanded Caltrain service that will meet the current and future needs of our region. The Business Plan identified the best strategies for maximizing this potential by developing a long-term service vision for the corridor, defining the infrastructure needed to support that service vision, and identifying opportunities to fund the implementation of these improvements.

WHAT IS THE CALTRAIN BUSINESS PLAN?

The Caltrain Business Plan includes four major focus areas that address key questions shaping the future of the railroad:



SERVICE

What is the best service Caltrain can provide to meet the needs of our customers and the communities we serve? How many trains should we run? How do we best match service to riders' needs? What infrastructure improvements will be needed to provide the service? How can Caltrain effectively connect to other transit services?



COMMUNITY INTERFACE

What are the benefits and impacts of increasing service on the corridor to each community? How can we work together to grow the railroad in a way that balances the needs of all communities along the corridor with the need to expand service and operate a safe and efficient railroad? How can we ensure this planning process and the outcomes are equitable?



BUSINESS CASE

Why should we choose one service vision over another? How can we maximize the value of current and future investments in the Caltrain corridor? How much will the service cost to operate? How will we fund it?



ORGANIZATION

What is the best organizational structure for overseeing and growing Caltrain service in the future?



WHAT IS THIS BOOKLET?

The Caltrain Business Plan evaluated the benefits and costs of different service visions for the railroad in order to address the question of how Caltrain should grow. This booklet was developed to help your community understand – at both a corridor-wide and jurisdiction-specific scale – the details, opportunities and challenges of the adopted Service Vision.

This booklet describes how the Caltrain system interfaces with your community. The following pages show how the system was used in 2017/2018, pre-pandemic, and how that may change in the future based on the adopted Service Vision.

WHO IS INVOLVED?

The Caltrain Business Plan was a collaborative effort led by Caltrain with funding and participation from Stanford University and other organizations. We worked closely with policymakers, stakeholders, Caltrain riders, and community members to make sure the Caltrain Business Plan considered everyone's needs.

We understand that each of the local jurisdictions we serve has a unique set of priorities, projects, and plans for growth. For this reason, we have emphasized coordination with corridor communities and update local jurisdiction staff and elected officials about the Caltrain Business Plan on a monthly basis through our City / County Staff Coordinating Group and our Local Policy Maker Group. This booklet is intended to provide further information about what the Caltrain Business Plan could mean to each of the communities we serve.

PROJECT TIMELINE



RIDER STATS (2017)

Caltrain operates a commuter-focused service that carries more than 60,000 riders every weekday.



Daily Riders

62,000

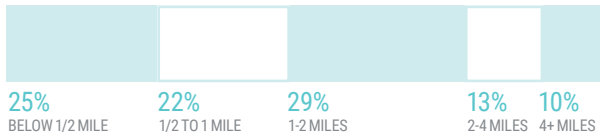


Riding 5+ Days Per Week

52%



Access Distance to Station



Weekday Trains

92

62 PEAK 30 OFF-PEAK

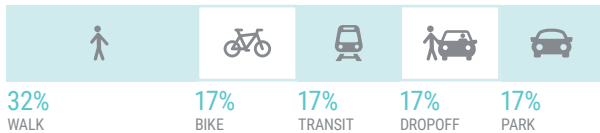


Riding to Work

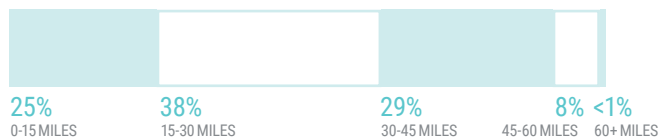
~85%



Mode of Access



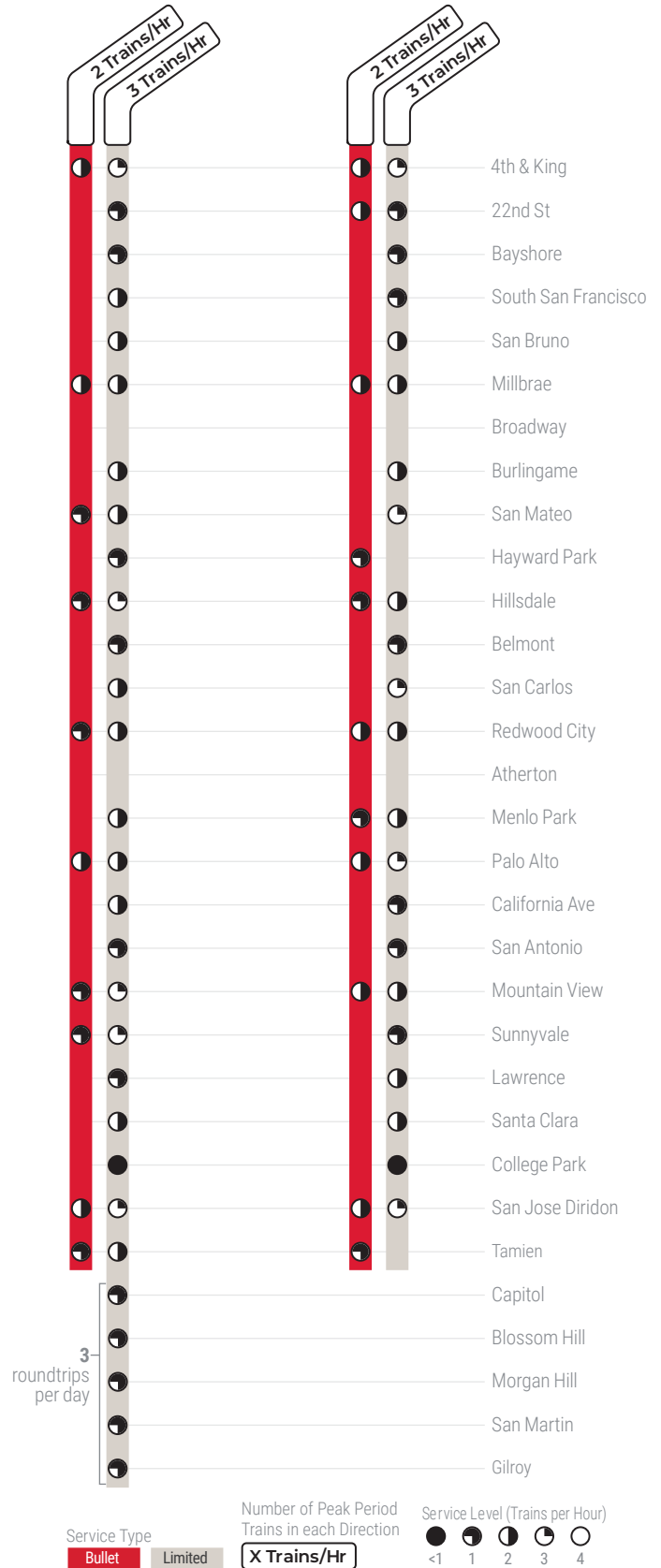
Distance on Train



PEAK HOUR SERVICE (2018)

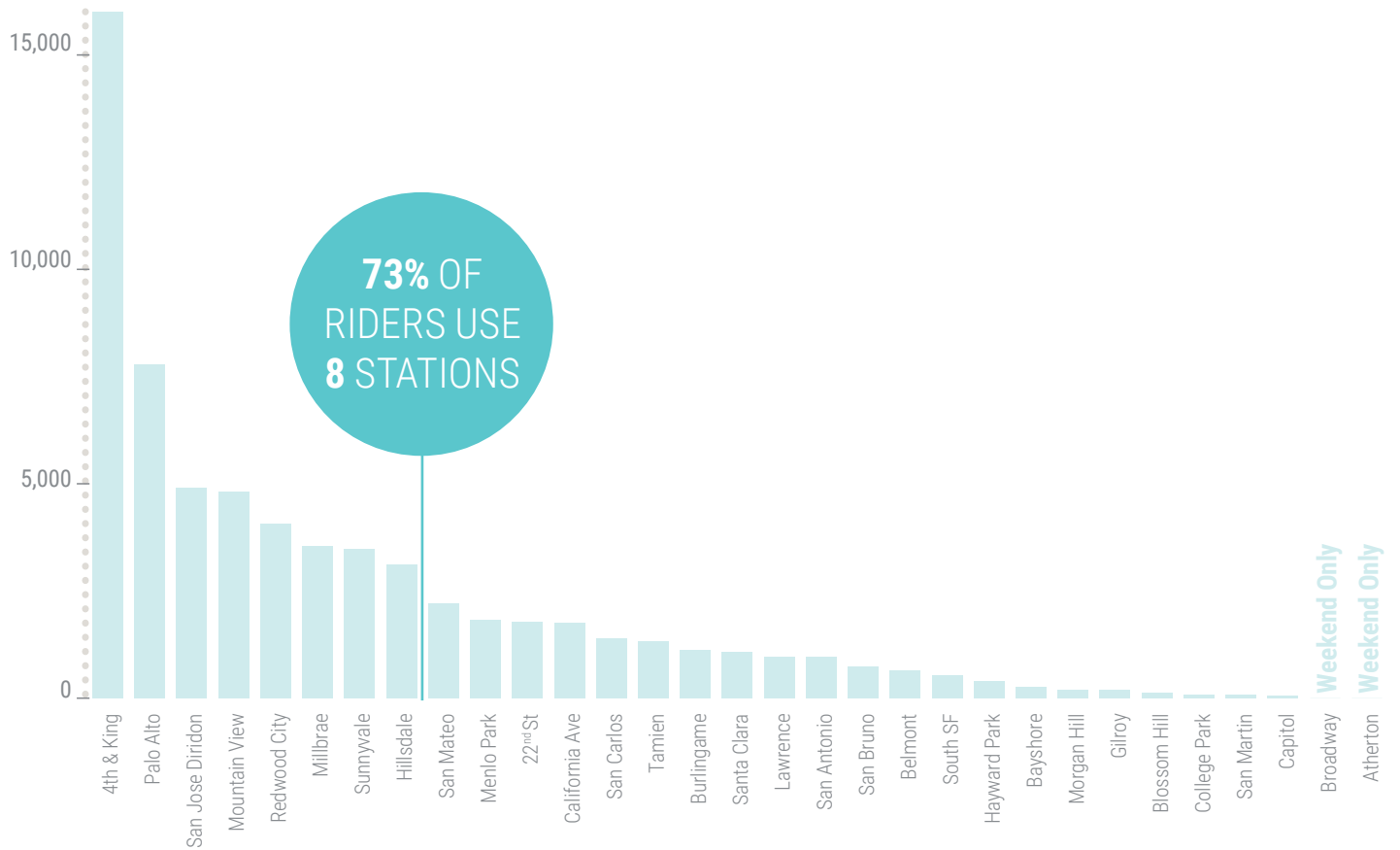
AM Northbound/
PM Southbound
(5 Trains)

AM Southbound/
PM Northbound
(5 Trains)

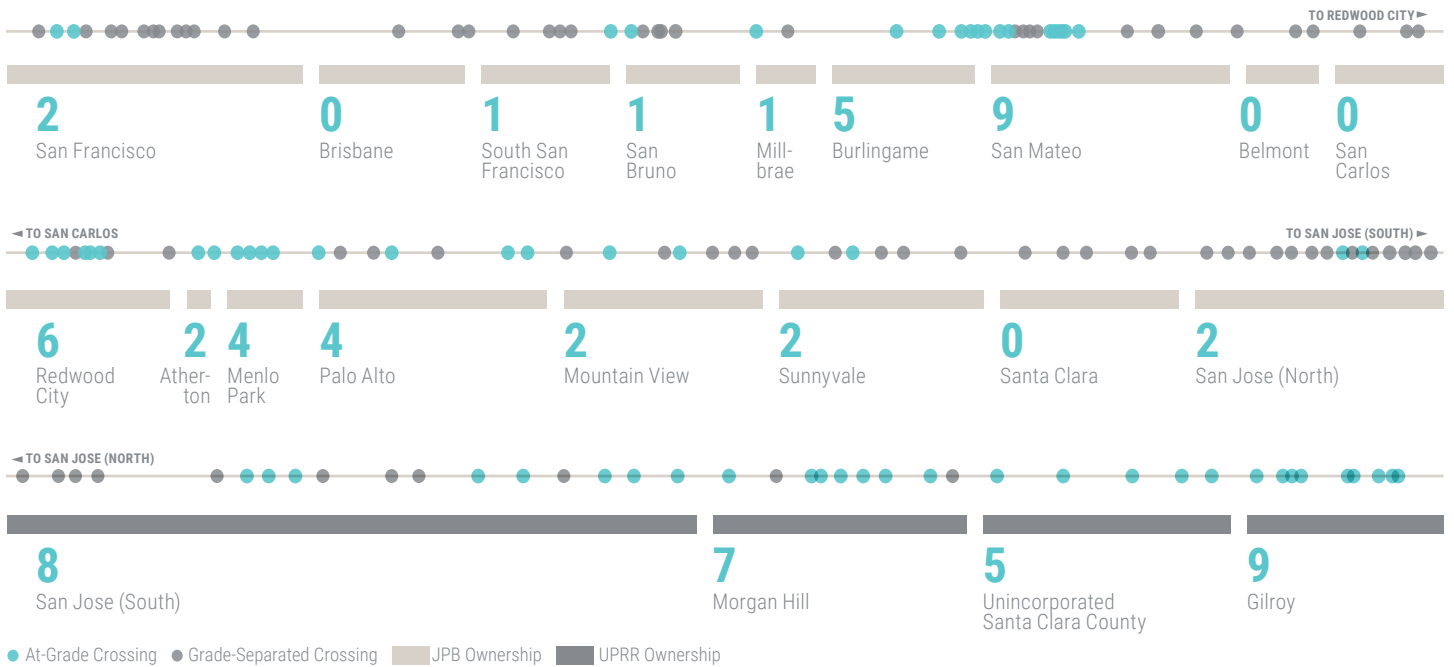


Note: This diagram provides a simplified representation of one hour of peak period service.

STATIONS BY WEEKDAY RIDERSHIP (2017)



CORRIDOR TRACK CROSSINGS



Sources: Caltrain Ridership Data, 2017; Caltrain Timetables, 2018; Caltrain Parking Occupancy Report, 2017; Caltrain 2014 On-Board Transit Survey; CPUC Collision Database, 2016; Fehr&Peers Traffic Counts, 2016; Caltrain Electrification EIR; US Census Bureau Population Estimates Program.

CALTRAIN IN SAN JOSE (2018)



Riders Living in the City

3,766



Riders Working in the City

623



Residents or Employees Riding 5+ Days Per Week

50%



Resident Riders Per Capita

0.4%

STATION CHARACTERISTICS



Station

College Park

Local
Limited

San Jose Diridon

Local
Limited
Bullet

Tamien

Local
Limited
Bullet



Parking Spaces

0/0

0%
VEHICLE PARKING OCCUPANCY (MAX.)

581/64

100%
VEHICLE PARKING OCCUPANCY (MAX.)

275/36

99%
VEHICLE PARKING OCCUPANCY (MAX.)



Mode of Access

100%
WALK

18% 16% 23% 18% 26%
WALK BIKE TRANSIT DROPOFF PARK

10% 11% 9% 7% 63%
WALK BIKE TRANSIT DROPOFF PARK



Top 3 Origins/Destinations

Mountain View
Menlo Park
San Carlos

San Francisco
Palo Alto
Millbrae

San Francisco
Palo Alto
Redwood City



STATION CHARACTERISTICS



Station

Capitol

Local
Limited

Blossom Hill

Local
Limited



Parking Spaces

379/36

44%

VEHICLE PARKING OCCUPANCY (MAX.)

425/20

21%

VEHICLE PARKING OCCUPANCY (MAX.)



Mode of Access



67%

BIKE

33%

PARK



11%

WALK BIKE

32%

DROPOFF

19%

PARK



Top 3 Origins/Destinations

San Francisco
Mountain View
San Carlos

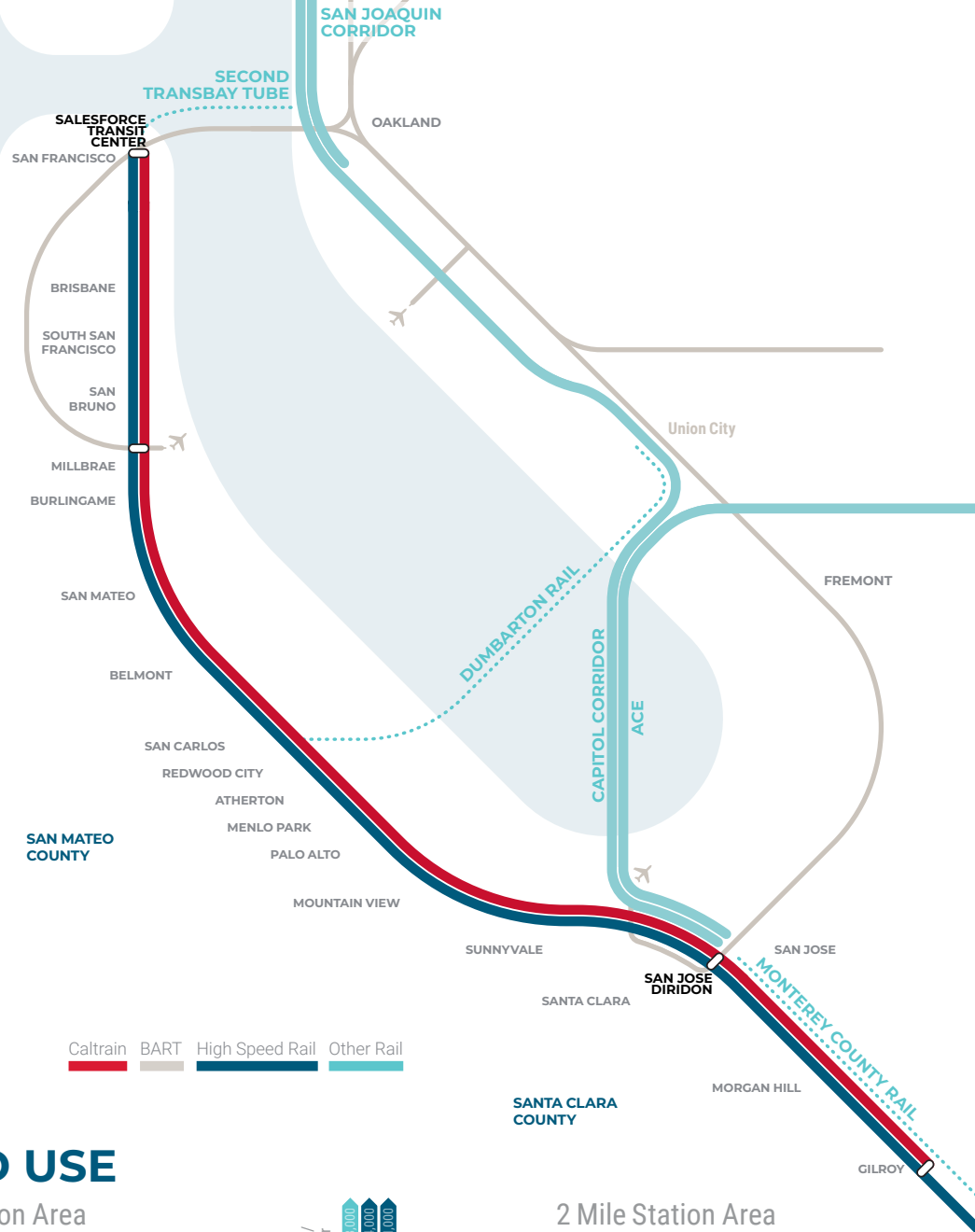
Palo Alto
Lawrence
Mountain View



CALTRAIN IN 2040

The Caltrain Business Plan asked the question "How should Caltrain Grow?" To do this we are considering what the corridor and region will look like in 2040, including how many people will want to live and work along the Caltrain corridor and what the role of the railroad should be in helping keep everyone moving.

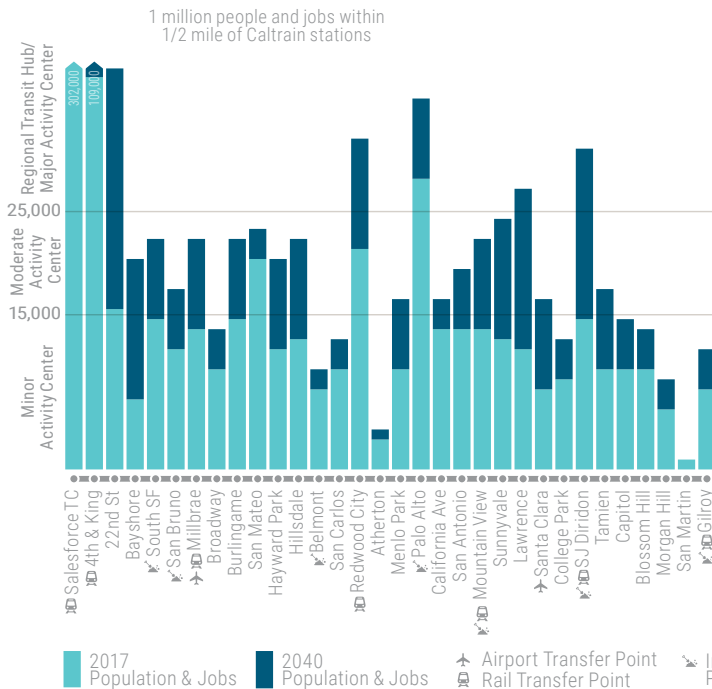
The following pages provide an overview of the Service Vision and show what it could mean for communities along the corridor.



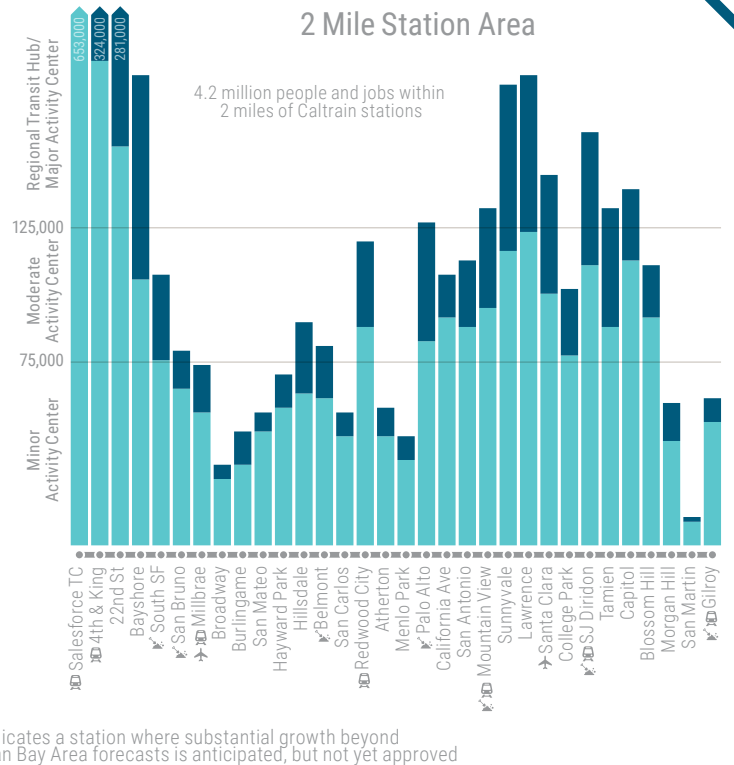
SERVICE VISION

CHANGING LAND USE

1/2 Mile Station Area



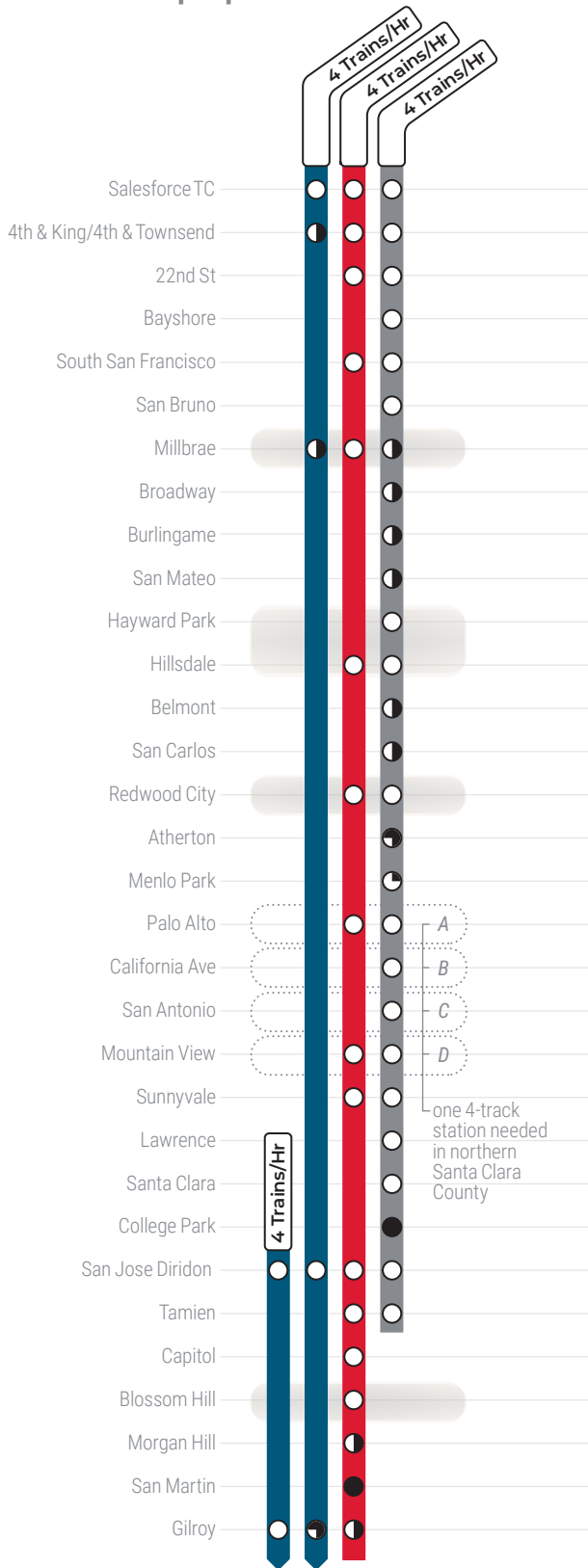
2 Mile Station Area



■ 2017 Population & Jobs
 ■ 2040 Population & Jobs
 ✈ Airport Transfer Point
 🚂 Rail Transfer Point
 ⚡ Indicates a station where substantial growth beyond Plan Bay Area forecasts is anticipated, but not yet approved

SERVICE VISION

Per direction
**8 Caltrain Trains per peak hour &
 4 HSR Trains per peak hour**



How we want to grow:

The team developed service plans that attempt to balance coverage and market demand goals, emphasize clock-face schedules, integration with the state and regional transportation network and timed-transfers.



**BALANCING
 MARKET &
 COVERAGE
 SERVICE**



**CLOCK-FACE
 SCHEDULING**



**SEAMLESS
 NETWORK
 INTEGRATION**



**COORDINATED
 TRANSFERS**

Growing in a constrained corridor:

Developing the Service Vision is an exercise in compromise. The Caltrain corridor is physically constrained and the Joint Powers Board must balance competing objectives of changing markets and land uses, historic station spacing, and multiple types and speeds of train service. There are no perfect solutions and any future service plan must reconcile technical challenges related to service differentiation, infrastructure investments, and the total volume of trains running in the corridor.



**SERVICE
 DIFFERENTIATION**



**PEAK
 SERVICE
 VOLUME**



**SERVICE
 INVESTMENTS**

Growing beyond our vision

Caltrain is ready for additional investment as planning for expanded Bay Area rail continues. With additional passing tracks and infrastructure, we can expand service from 12 to 16 trains per hour, creating opportunities for even more service and enhanced connectivity to other regional rail corridors.

Service Type

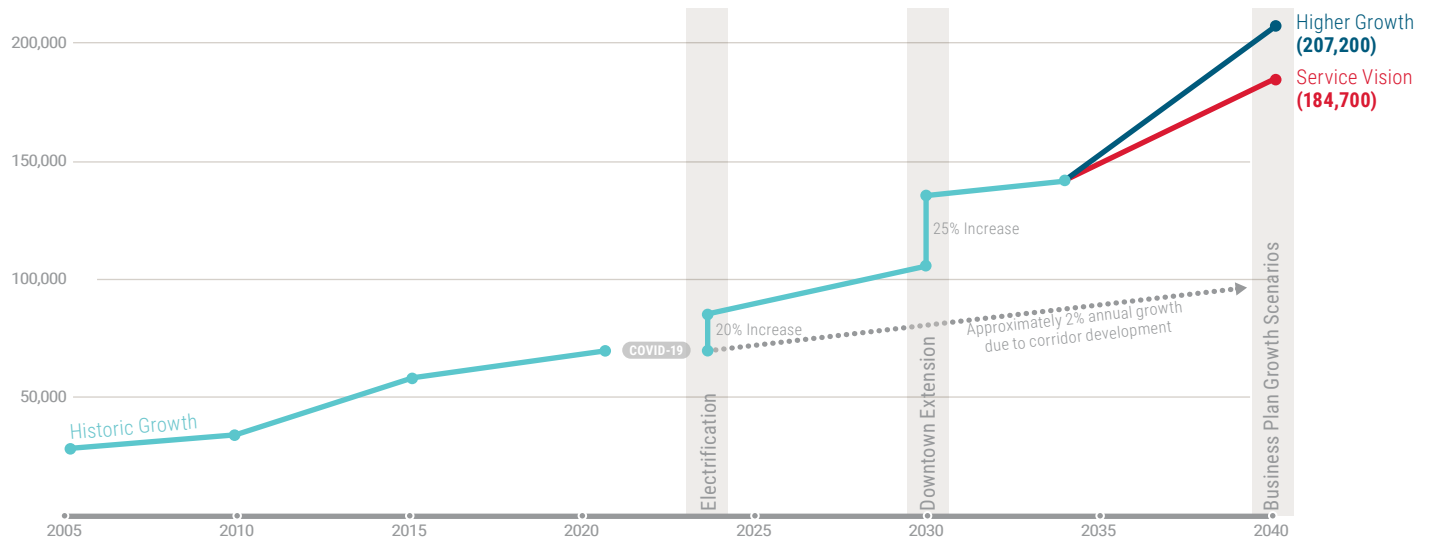


Service Level (Trains per Hour)



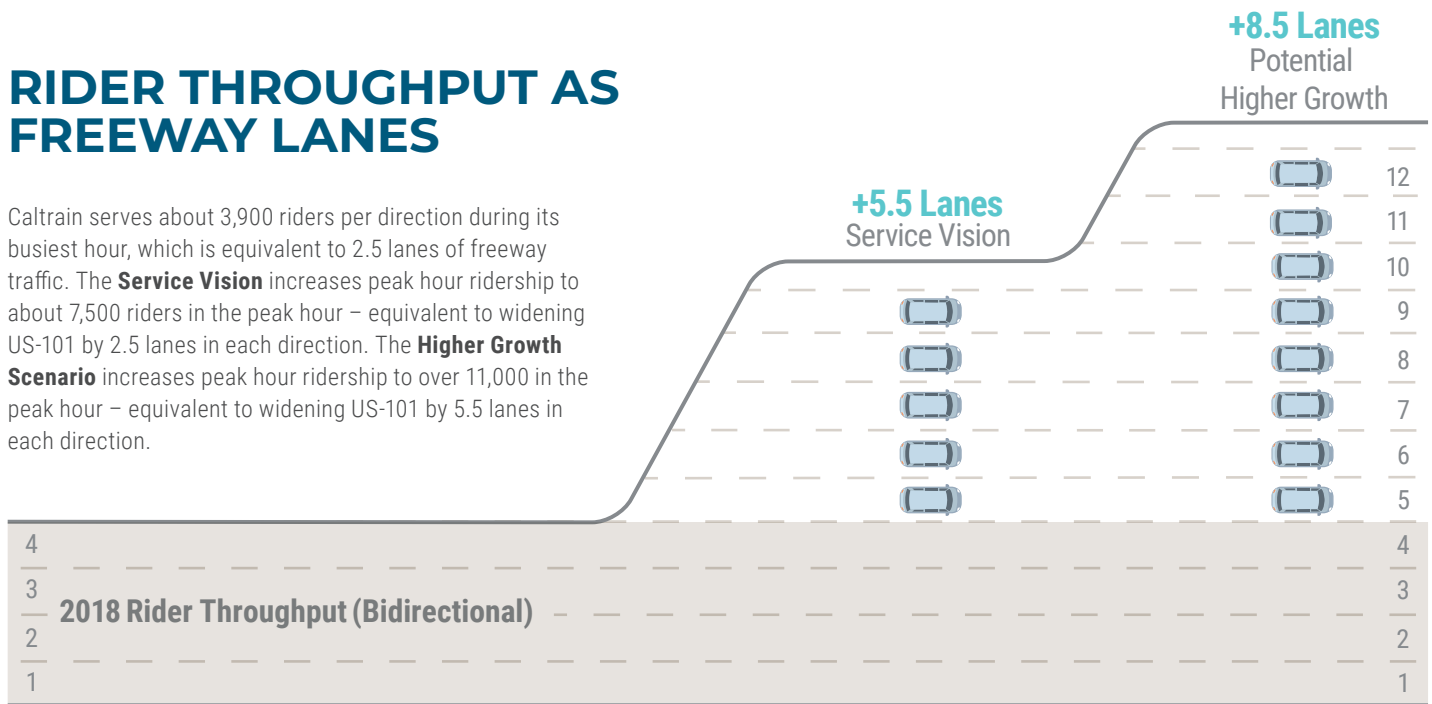
Conceptual 4 Track Segment or Station to be refined through further analysis and community engagement.

WEEKDAY RIDERSHIP DEMAND OVER TIME



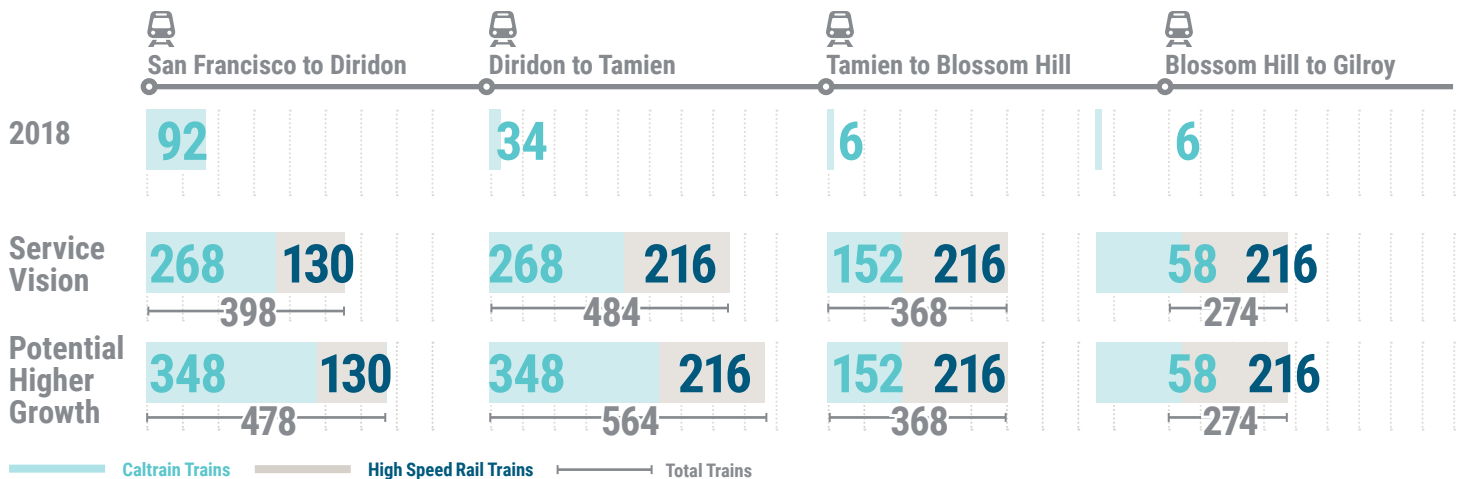
RIDER THROUGHPUT AS FREEWAY LANES

Caltrain serves about 3,900 riders per direction during its busiest hour, which is equivalent to 2.5 lanes of freeway traffic. The **Service Vision** increases peak hour ridership to about 7,500 riders in the peak hour – equivalent to widening US-101 by 2.5 lanes in each direction. The **Higher Growth Scenario** increases peak hour ridership to over 11,000 in the peak hour – equivalent to widening US-101 by 5.5 lanes in each direction.



*Assumes vehicle occupancy of 1.1 persons/vehicle and lane capacity of 1,500 vehicles/hour.

HOW MANY TRAINS PER DAY?



Note: Graphic includes only Caltrain and HSR service and does not account for ACE, Capitol Corridor, or Freight/Amtrak trains.

SERVICE CONCEPTS IN SAN JOSE (NORTH)

SERVICE VISION

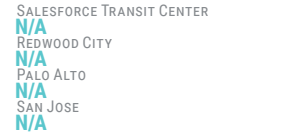
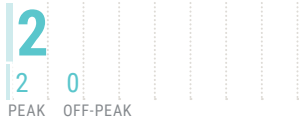
 Station

 Weekday Train Stops

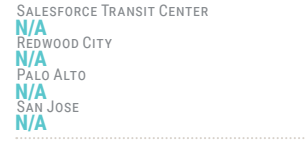
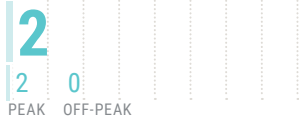
 Daily Boardings

 Quickest Travel Time (min)

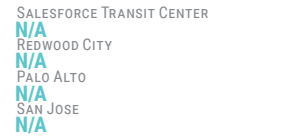
College Park 2018



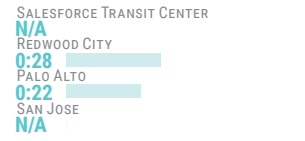
Service Vision



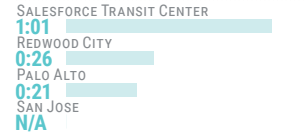
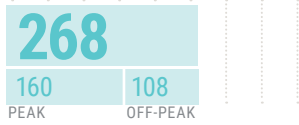
Potential Higher Growth



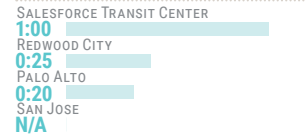
Diridon 2018



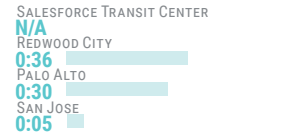
Service Vision



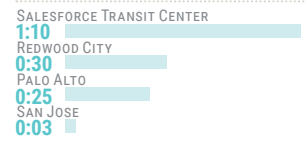
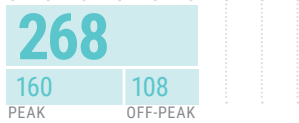
Potential Higher Growth



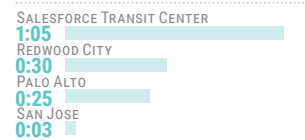
Tamien 2018



Service Vision



Potential Higher Growth



Notes: These service patterns represent illustrative concepts carried forward for business planning purposes. Actual service patterns may vary depending on corridor-wide and jurisdiction-specific feedback as well as Board direction and subsequent analysis. Ridership projections are derived from analysis of potential service patterns and land use changes in Plan Bay Area or subsequently approved by local jurisdictions.

SERVICE CONCEPTS IN SAN JOSE (SOUTH)

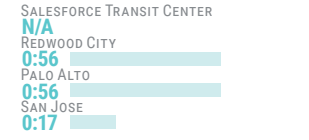
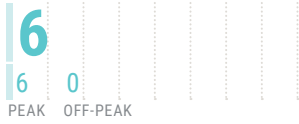

Station


Weekday Train Stops

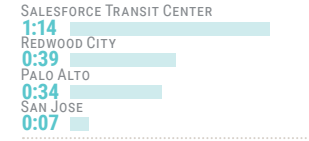

Daily Boardings


Quickest Travel Time (min)

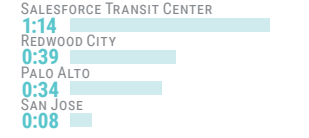
Capitol 2018



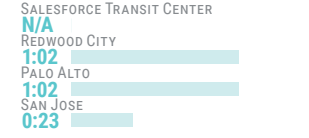
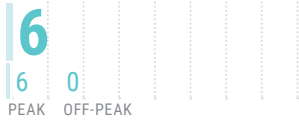
Service Vision



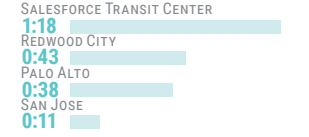
Potential Higher Growth



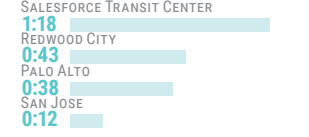
Blossom Hill 2018



Service Vision



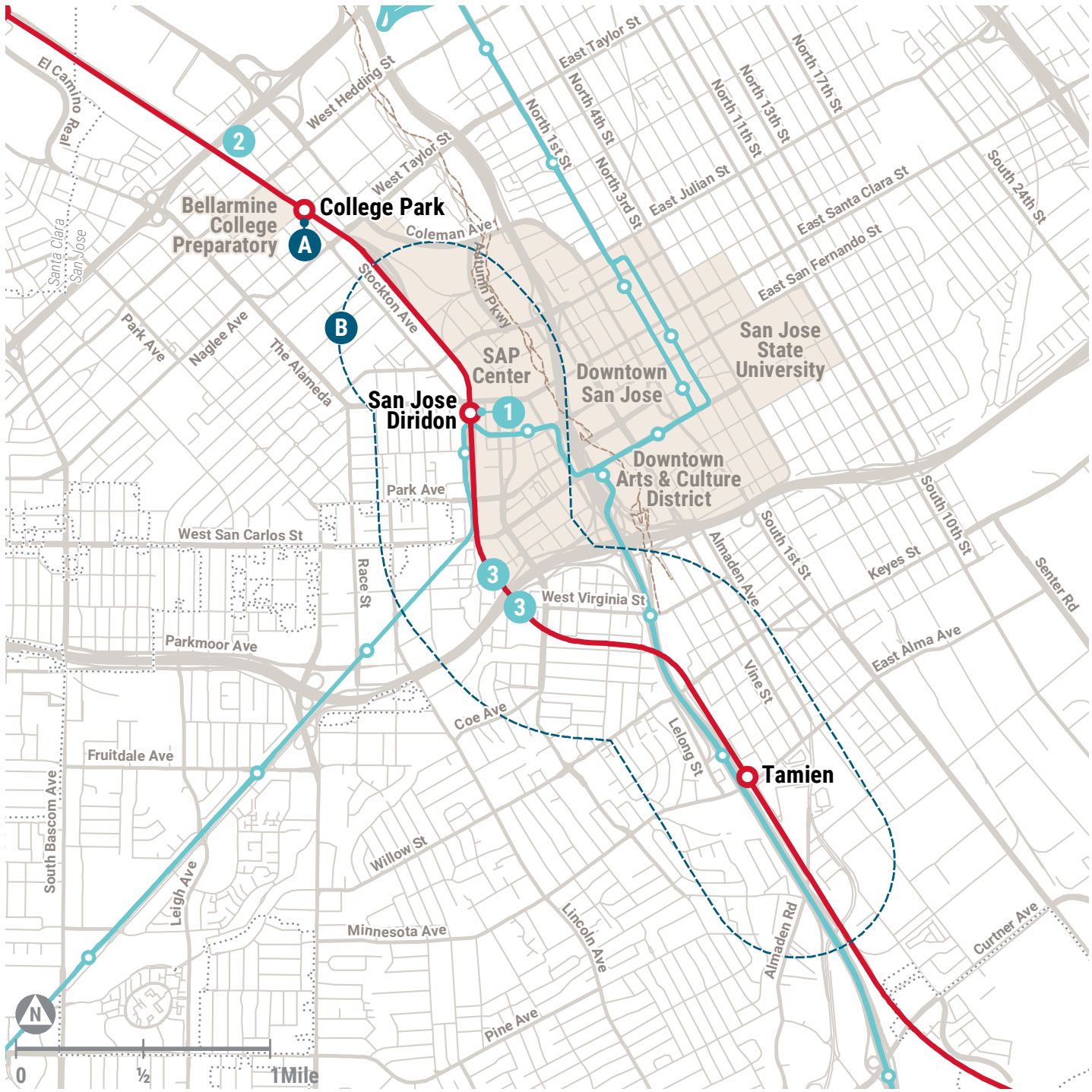
Potential Higher Growth



Notes: These service patterns represent illustrative concepts carried forward for business planning purposes. Actual service patterns may vary depending on corridor-wide and jurisdiction-specific feedback as well as Board direction and subsequent analysis. Ridership projections are derived from analysis of potential service patterns and land use changes in Plan Bay Area or subsequently approved by local jurisdictions.

CORRIDOR CONTEXT & CAPITAL PROJECTS

SERVICE VISION

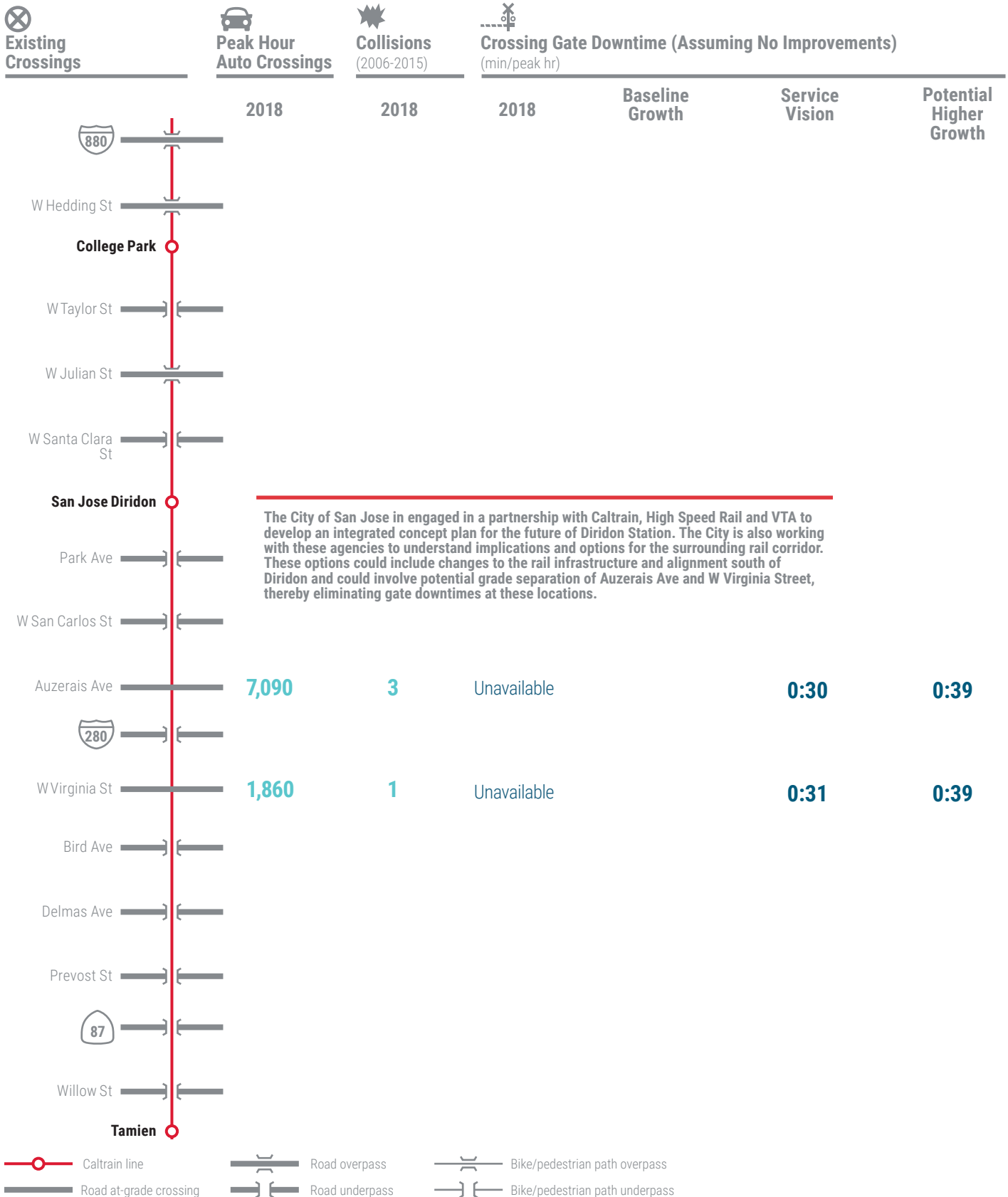


Legend	Current Projects	Potential Projects
Caltrain line	1 South Terminal Improvement Project	A Station enhancements including holdout rule removal
VTA light rail line	2 Traction Power Substation (Electrification)	B Diridon Integrated Station Concept Plan
Guadalupe River Trail	3 Caltrain Grade Crossing Improvement Program - Auzerais Ave and W. Virginia St	
Key Destination	Electrification	

Notes: These infrastructure projects represent concepts carried forward for business planning purposes. Actual infrastructure may vary depending on corridor-wide and jurisdiction-specific feedback
Sources: Caltrain Ridership Data, 2017; Caltrain Timetables, 2018; Caltrain Parking Occupancy Report, 2017; Caltrain 2014 On-Board Transit Survey; CPUC Collision Database, 2016; Fehr&Peers Traffic Counts, 2016; Caltrain Electrification EIR; US Census Bureau Population Estimates Program.

CROSSING THE TRACKS

Gate down times shown are indicative projections extrapolated from existing crossing performance. They are examples of "worst case" gate downtimes that could occur if no grade separations or grade crossing improvements were made. The financial component of the Caltrain Business Plan planned for substantial investments in grade separation and crossing improvements across all scenarios.



CORRIDOR CONTEXT & CAPITAL PROJECTS

SERVICE VISION



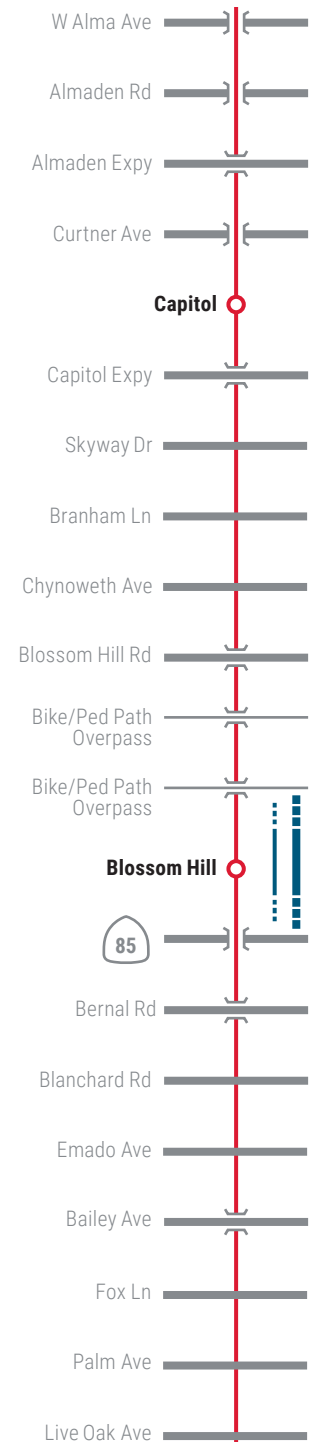
Legend		Current Projects		Potential Projects	
	Caltrain line		Paralleling Station (Electrification)		Station enhancements and platform extensions
	VTA light rail line		Electrification		Conceptual 4-track station and/or tail tracks
	Key Destination				Potential Maintenance Facility

Notes: These infrastructure projects represent concepts carried forward for business planning purposes. Actual infrastructure may vary depending on corridor-wide and jurisdiction-specific feedback

Sources: Caltrain Ridership Data, 2017; Caltrain Timetables, 2018; Caltrain Parking Occupancy Report, 2017; Caltrain 2014 On-Board Transit Survey; CPUC Collision Database, 2016; Fehr&Peers Traffic Counts, 2016; Caltrain Electrification EIR; US Census Bureau Population Estimates Program.

CROSSING THE TRACKS

⊗
Existing Crossings
 (Corridor Owned by Union Pacific)



Potential grade separations at Skyway Drive, Branham Lane, and Chynoweth Avenue are under study by the City of San Jose, in partnership with VTA, Caltrain, and High Speed Rail.

	Caltrain line		Road overpass		Bike/pedestrian path overpass		Service Vision Passing Track
	Road at-grade crossing		Road underpass		Bike/pedestrian path underpass		Potential Higher Growth Passing Track

Note: Conceptual 4 Track Segment to be refined through further analysis and community engagement.